

German Centre for Integrative

## Biodiversity Research (iDiv) Halle-Jena-Leipzig

# M.Sc. OR B.Sc. Thesis Determinants of genetic diversity in a globally distributed symbiont

## **Background**

About half of all terrestrial arthropod species (e.g., insects & spiders) carry a bacterial symbiont called Wolbachia that is passed on from mothers to offspring. Wolbachia influences host reproduction, physiology, and resistance to pathogens, and is therefore an integral part of arthropod biology. The symbiont is able to spread into novel host species and is now found in most terrestrial ecosystems worldwide. Prior work has established that Wolbachia is the most common endosymbiont on earth and that incidences in arthropod species correlate positively with temperature. In the last decades, many Wolbachia strains from different hosts were genetically or genomically characterised. However, the patterns and drivers of general patterns of Wolbachia genetic diversity are poorly understood. The aim of this thesis will be to identify climatic, geographic, and host factors (species richness and genetic diversity) that may drive Wolbachia genetic diversity.

German Centre for Integrative Biodiversity Research (iDiv) Halle-Jena-Leipzig Puschstrasse 4 04103 Leipzig, Germany info@idiv.de

www.idiv.de

## Work plan

You will work with a database of global Wolbachia incidence and expand it with genetic data from public repositories (PubMLST, NCBI GenBank). You will create maps and identify important factors for Wolbachia genetic diversity using a variety of spatial and statistical tools (R, GIS).

### Your profile

You are interested in macroecological and/or evolutionary processes. You enjoy working with (or want to get experience in) one of these fields: data mining / statistics / bioinformatics / exploratory data analysis You want to benefit from a unique research environment with excellent infrastructure and work in a supportive and interdisciplinary team of researchers

#### More Information & contact

Chloé Schmidt, Senior Scientist @iDiv (chloe.schmidt@idiv.de) Michael Gerth, Junior Research Group Leader @iDiv (michael.gerth@idiv.de) iDiv is a central facility of Leipzig University within the meaning of Section 92 (1) of the Act on Academic Freedom in Higher Education in Saxony (Sächsisches Hochschulfreiheitsgesetz, SächsHSFG). It is run together with the Martin Luther University Halle-Wittenberg and the Friedrich Schiller University Jena, as well as in cooperation with the Helmholtz Centre for Environmental Research - UEZ. The following non-university research institutions are involved as cooperation partners: the Helmholtz Centre for Environmental Research - UFZ, the Max Planck Institute for Biogeochemistry (MPI BGC), the Max Planck Institute for Chemical Ecology (MPI CE), the Max Planck Institute for Evolutionary Anthropology (MPI EVA), the Leibniz Institute DSMZ-German Collection of Microorganisms and Cell Cultures, the Leibniz Institute of Plant Biochemistry (IPB), the Leibniz Institute of Plant Genetics and Crop Plant Research (IPK) and the Leibniz Institute Senckenberg Museum of Natural History Görlitz (SMNG).

Page 1 of 1